



# Qualifying Life Events Quick Reference Guide

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As a rule, you can't change your Health Care FSA (HCFSA), Limited Expense Health Care FSA (LEX HCFSA), or Dependent Care FSA (DCFSA) election amount during a benefit period (the plan year). That's why it's important to plan an election that suits your needs for your entire benefit period.

But there are circumstances – called qualifying life events (QLEs) – when you can make changes.

## Qualifying Life Events

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The IRS determines what counts as qualifying events. They typically include:

- Change in employment status for you, your spouse, or dependent (for members of the Uniformed Services this includes permanent change of station (PCS) and deployment)
- Change in legal marital status (marriage, divorce, or death of your spouse)
- Change in the number of your dependents (birth or adoption of a child, or death of a dependent)
- Change in your dependent's eligibility (for example, your child reaches age 13 and is no longer eligible under a DCFSA)
- Change in child care or elder care provider, change in cost, or change in coverage. This applies to a DCFSA only. It doesn't apply to a HCFSA or LEX HCFSA.

**Please note:** A dependent is anyone you claim on your federal income tax return or someone who jointly files a federal income tax return with you.

## Qualifying Life Events and Carryover

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- If you experienced a qualifying life event (QLE) and changed your current year election, you will have another election period that is effective on the first pay period following approval (by FSAFEDS) of your QLE as determined by your agency's payroll schedule. Your new election amount is only available for claims incurred from the effective date of the QLE forward. However, if the QLE is due to the birth of a child, your effective date will be retroactive to the date of birth, adoption, or placement for adoption. Any carryover balances will remain in the original election period.
- For example, your current HCFSA election is \$1,000 and is effective 1/1. You have a \$200 carryover balance; therefore you have \$1,200 available for reimbursement of eligible expenses during the plan year (1/1 – 12/31).

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- You submit a QLE and increase your current election to \$2,000 which is effective 8/15. You will have a second HCFSA election period for \$2,000 effective 8/15 – 12/31. Your carryover balance of \$200 remains in the original election period (now 1/1 – 8/14) and will not be available for reimbursement in the second election period. For instance, if you had a \$2,200 eligible expense incurred on 9/1, it would not be fully paid. If you want that carryover balance to be available in a different election period, you will need to contact an FSAFEDS Benefits Counselor at 1-877-FSAFEDS (372-3337), TTY: 1-866-353-8058, Monday through Friday, 9:00 AM until 9:00 PM, Eastern Time.

## Before Requesting a Change

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If you or your dependents experience a QLE, you may enroll in FSAFEDS, or if you're already enrolled, you may change your current election(s). However, your requested change must be consistent with the event that prompted the election change. For example:

- If you adopt a baby, you may want to increase your HCFSA and/or DCFSA elections because of added medical expenses and/or daycare costs you may incur for this adopted child. However, in general, you could not decrease your DCFSA elections for that QLE.
- If your spouse decides to stay home with your child and you no longer have eligible daycare costs, you may wish to decrease your DCFSA election. In this case, you would want to submit the QLE as a change in cost or coverage of daycare.
- If you experience a change in your daycare costs or if your child turns age 13, you may only make a change to your DCFSA.
- If you are a federal employee and experience a change in employment status for you or your spouse, and will no longer be covered by your spouse's insurance or flexible spending account, you may enroll in the FSAFEDS Program for the first time. However, if you experience the death of your spouse, you may decrease your HCFSA.
- Additionally, you cannot reduce your HCFSA, LEX HCFSA or DCFSA election(s) to a point where the total allotment for the benefit period is less than the amount already reimbursed or already in your account.
- On or after October 1 of any benefit period, only those QLEs resulting in a decrease in the annual election will be considered. QLEs resulting in an increase in the annual election or a first time enrollment will not be accepted due to the limited number of pay periods remaining in the calendar year.

## How to Request a Change

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You must request your change to your FSAFEDS account, anywhere from 31 days before to 60 days after the date of the qualifying event:

- Current Participants: Log in to your account, then click on the "QLE Enrollment" button, then follow the steps to request your change.
- New Participants: Go to <https://fsafeds.gov/enrollment-qle?start>, then follow the steps to request your change or enrollment.

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## After Requesting a Change

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Payroll changes will be effective on the first pay period following approval (by FSAFEDS) of your QLE as determined by your agency's payroll schedule. If the QLE is due to the birth of a child, your effective date will be retroactive to the date of birth, adoption, or placement for adoption. Your new deduction amount will go into effect the first pay period following approval.

- You can refer to the Payroll Schedules to estimate the pay period in which your QLE will be effective. While this may not provide you with a definitive date, it will provide you with a good idea of when the change can take place.
- If your QLE does not occur for any reason, log in to your online account at [www.FSAFEDS.gov](http://www.FSAFEDS.gov) and click Change or Cancel to cancel your QLE.